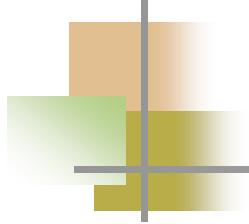
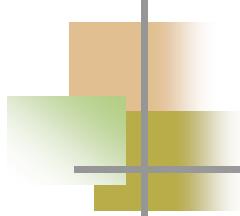


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- Ch. 10 Section 2: Transportation Revolution

Revolution= a complete change

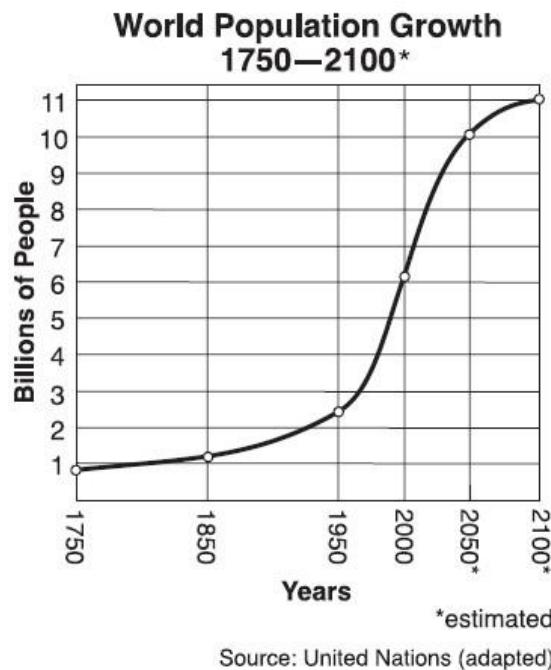


Content Vocabulary:

- Census: The official count of a population.
- Turnpike: toll road
- Canal: an artificial waterway

4. By thirty years after the first census, what happened to the population of the U.S.?

- Population more than doubled
 - (4,000,000>>> 10,000,000)



5. What pattern changed between 1790 and 1820?

- People were traveling west;
- Goods were being shipped east.



6. What advantages did turnpikes provide for westward expansion?

- Fees that people paid helped finance the construction of roads. This led to a better quality of roads.



7. What was the name of the road built by the federal government?

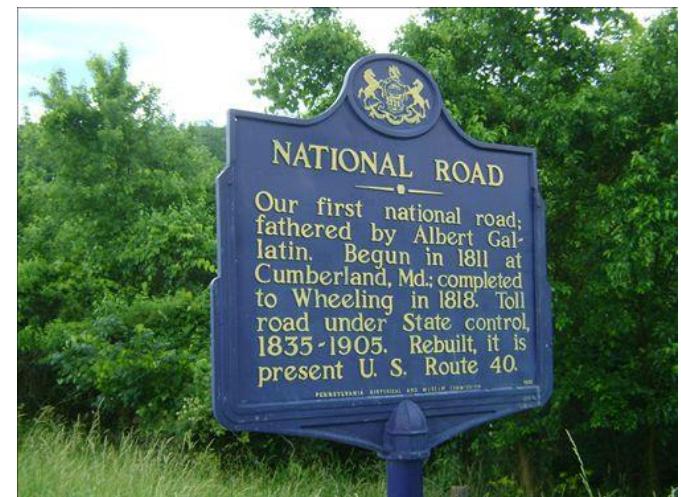
- The National Road (The Cumberland Road)

Where did it start?

- Cumberland, Maryland

and end?

- Vandalia, Illinois



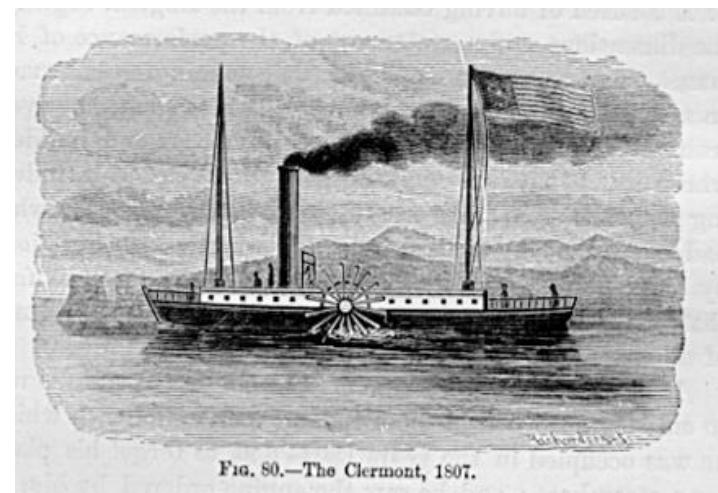
8. Which state had the greatest increase in population from 1800 to 1830?

■ OHIO



4. What were the advantages of Robert Fulton's Steamboat?

- John Fitch: 1st steamboat
- Robert Fulton: The Clermont, 1st successful steamboat. It went 150 miles up the Hudson River (New York to Albany) in 32 hours



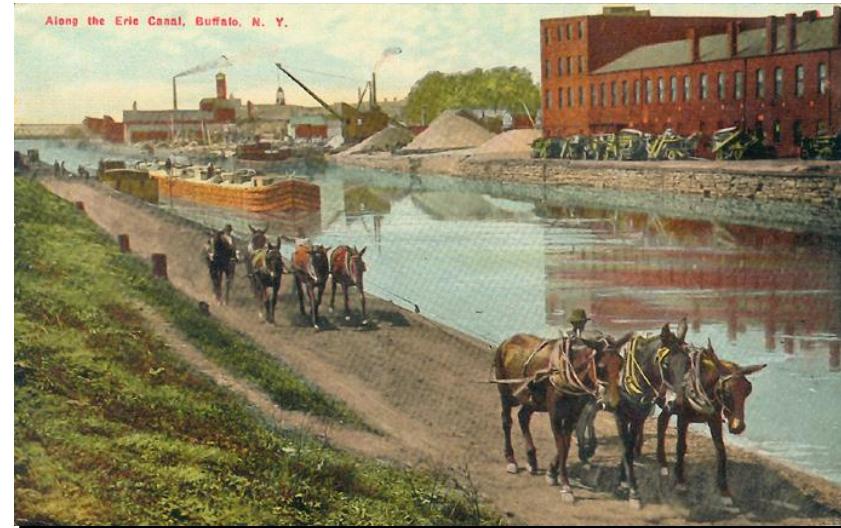
10. Which canal connected N.Y. City with the Great Lakes?

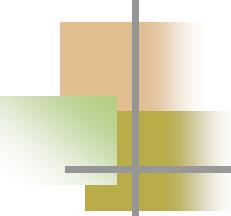
Erie Canal

Who was responsible for building it?

DeWitt Clinton

11. A series of separate compartments in which water levels could be raised or lowered: ***locks***





12. Name 4 effects the Erie Canal had on the country.

- EFFECTS THIS CANAL HAD ON THE COUNTRY:
 - ***More canals were built***
 - ***It lowered the cost of shipping (\$100 a ton>>\$10 a ton)***
 - ***It shortened the time to ship goods***
 - ***It linked regions of the country (North and West)***
 - ***It made N.Y. City a center of commerce***
 - ***It brought prosperity to towns along the river***

13. Describe how families moved West.

- ***People moved in family groups***
- ***Tended to settle along rivers***
- ***Often preferred to settle with others from their home communities.***



14. What were some of the activities families in the West did for social events:

- ***Men: sports such as wrestling***
- ***Women: quilting / sewing parties***
- ***Other: Cornhusking***

